

TABLE 1**Characteristics of Case Patients and Control Patients**

Characteristic	Case Patients (n=61)	Control Patients (n=183)	P
Age, years, mean + SD	56.2 + 11.0	47.7 + 11.4	<.001
Men, %	53	37	<.001
Duration of diabetes, years, mean + SD	19.6 + 7.5	12.2 + 7.7	<.001
Diabetic retinopathy, %	68	33	<.001
End-stage cardiovascular disease, %	30	8	<.001
End-stage renal disease, transplant, or creatinine >4.0 mg/dL, %	12	4	<.001
Mean glucose, mg/dL	246 + 62	216 + 68	.003
Peripheral neuropathy, %	43	14	<.001
Peripheral vascular disease, %	43	15	<.001
Foot deformity, %	19	6	.002
Prior foot ulcer, %	33	8	<.001

SD denotes standard deviation.