

Table 4

Therapeutic Interventions in the 36 Months Before the Pivotal Event

Intervention	Case Patients (n=61)		Control Patients (n=183)	
	Number of Procedures	Number Receiving ≥ 1 Procedure (%)	Number of Procedures	Number Receiving ≥ 1 Procedure (%)
Callus care*	100	23 (38)	118	31 (17)
Nail care*	137	36 (43)	139	35 (20)
Shoe inserts	15	9 (15)	33	15 (8)
Shoe change recommended†	21	10 (16)	19	15 (8)
Molded or in-depth shoes*	7	6 (10)	1	1 (.5)
Therapeutic shoes or inserts*	-	16 (26)	-	22 (12)
Foot education sessions	63	42 (27)	59	58 (32)
Nonadherence with therapeutic foot care	-	25 (41)	-	41 (23)

Recommendations or medications noted 1 or more times.

* $P < .01$ comparing persons with ≥ 1 of the procedure or footwear between diabetes status.